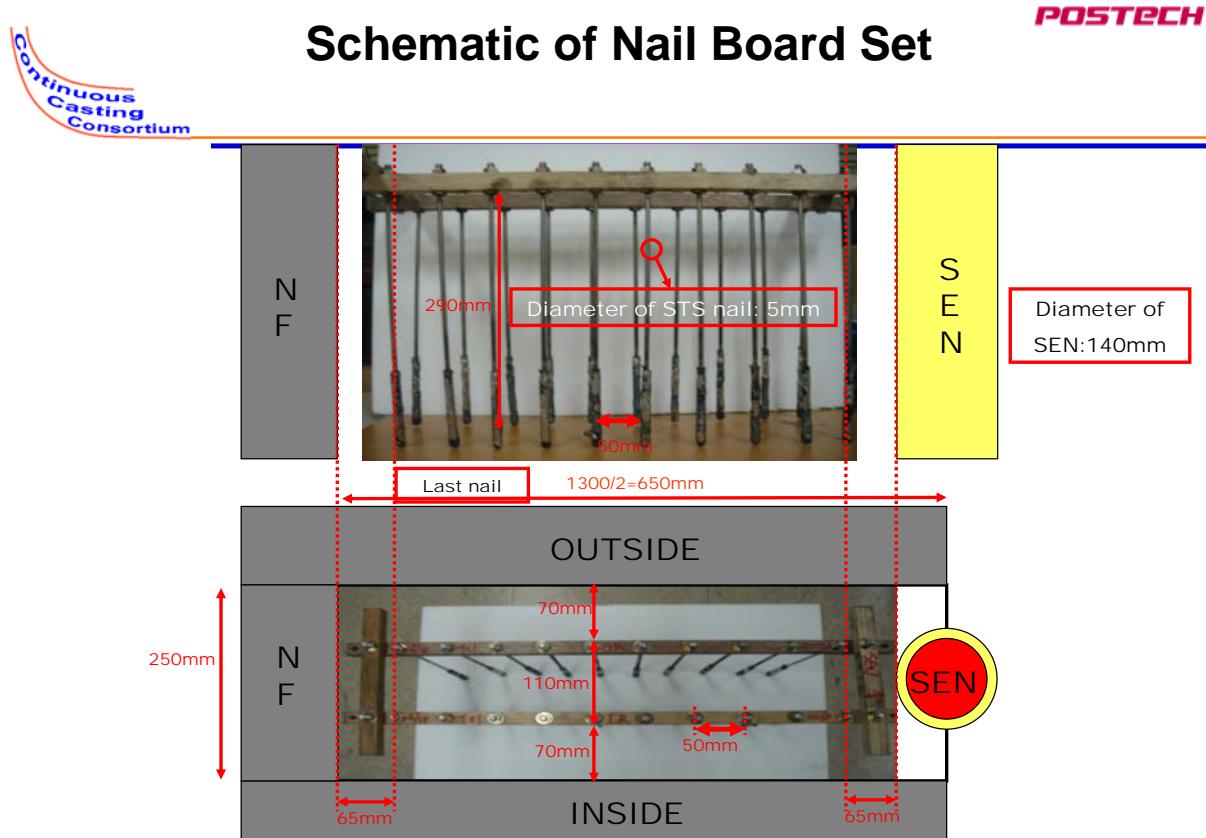
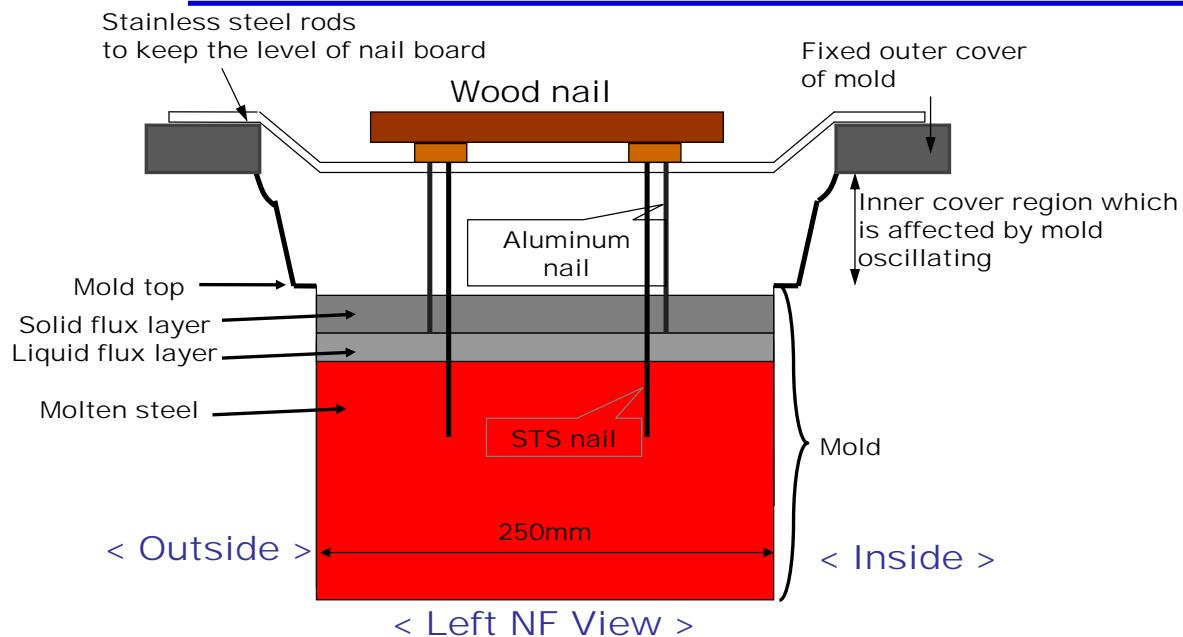


**ANNUAL REPORT 2009**

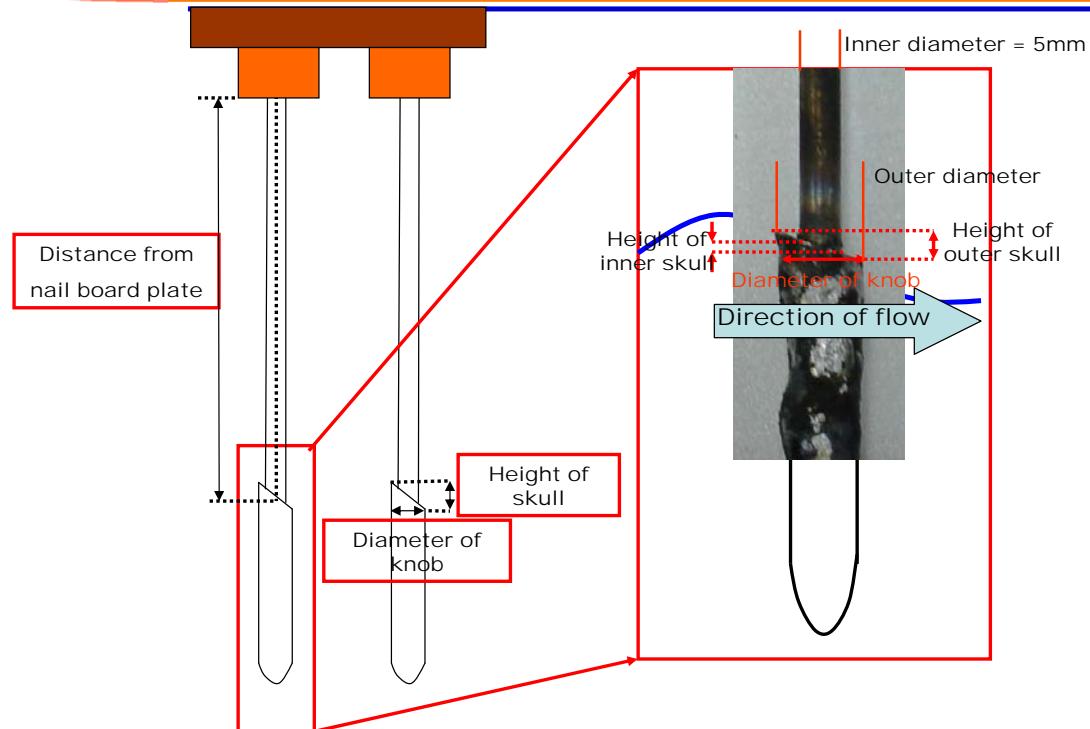
UIUC, August 5, 2009

**Electromagnetic effects on multi-phase flow  
in the slab casting mold- plant measurements****Seong-Mook Cho, Go-Gi Lee, Seon-Hyo Kim**Department of Material Science and Engineering, Pohang University of Science and Technology, Pohang,  
Kyungbuk 790-784, South Korea**Rajneesh Chaudhary, Brian G. Thomas**Department of Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1206W.  
Green St., Urbana, IL, USA, 61801

# Position of Nail Board in a Mold

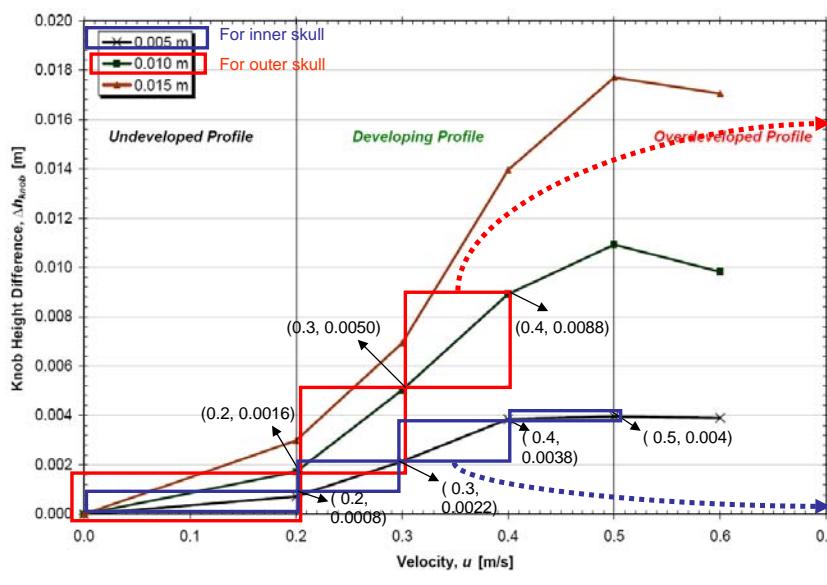


# Definition of Measurement



# POSTECH

## Calculation Surface Horizontal Velocity Magnitude from Height of Skull



$$x : \text{Height of skull(mm)}$$

$$y : \text{Horizontal velocity(m / sec)}$$

- 1)  $0 \leq x < 1.6 : y = \frac{1}{8}x$
- 2)  $1.6 \leq x < 5 : y = \frac{x+5.2}{34}$
- 3)  $5 \leq x < 8.8 : y = \frac{x+6.4}{38}$

$$x : \text{Height of skull(mm)}$$

$$y : \text{Horizontal velocity(m / sec)}$$

- 1)  $0 \leq x < 0.8 : y = \frac{1}{4}x$
- 2)  $0.8 \leq x < 2.2 : y = \frac{x+2}{14}$
- 3)  $2.2 \leq x < 3.8 : y = \frac{x+2.6}{16}$
- 4)  $3.8 \leq x \leq 4.0 : y = \frac{x-3}{2}$

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

• Metals Processing Simulation Lab

• Seong-Mook Cho

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## Conditions of Nail Board Tests

1. Steel grade: Ultra low carbon steel ( [C] < 0.01% )
2. Slab size: 250mm(Thickness) x 1300mm(Width)
3. System of controlling flow: Slide gate
4. Casting speed:

	FC off	FC on
2008-1 test	1.64m/min	1.70m/min
2008-2 test	1.64m/min	1.64m/min
2008-3 test	1.70m/min	1.70m/min

5. Flow rate of Argon gas: 9.2L/min( Injection is done in gas channel of UTN )

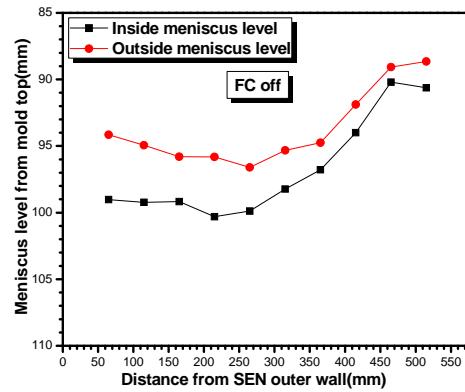
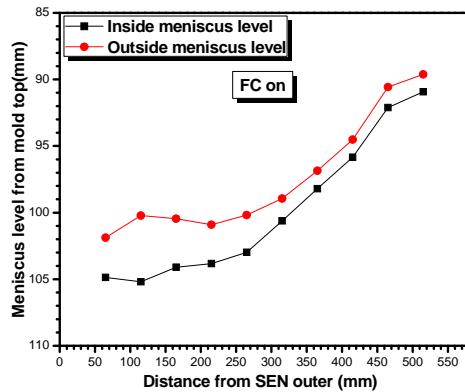
6. Condition of FC:

	FC OFF	FC ON
Upper	0 A	300 A (DC)
Lower	0 A	300 A (DC)

7. Time of measurement:

Dipping	Interval of each test	Interval between FC off and on
3 sec	1min	5~10min

# Comparison of Meniscus Level between FC off and FC on

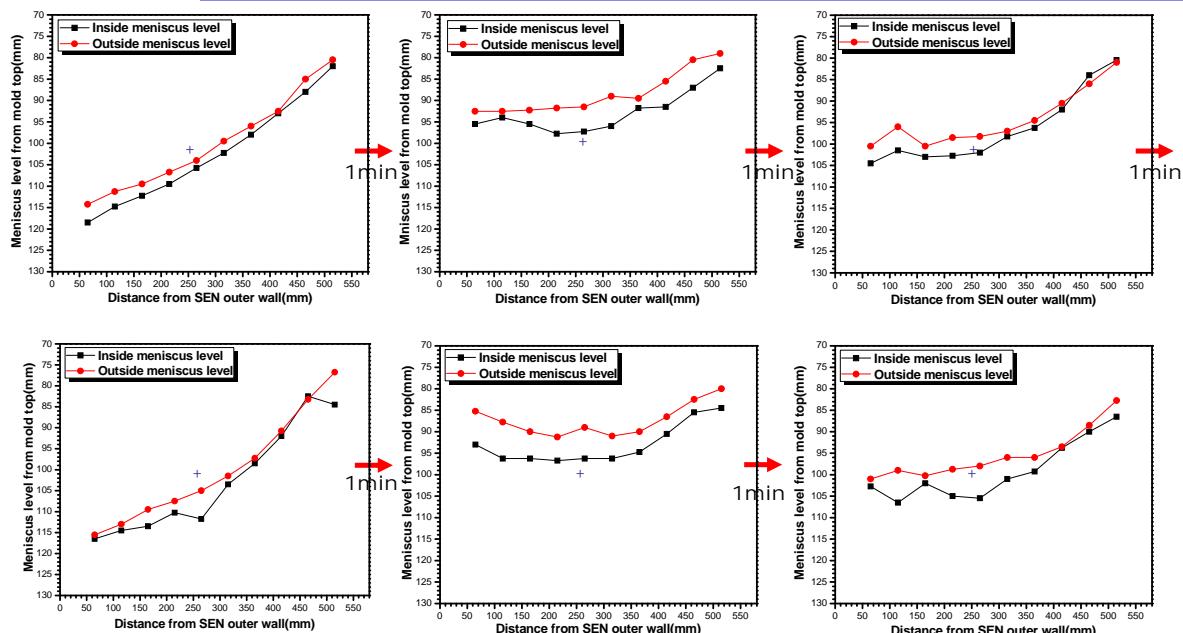


FC off	Average	Meniscus Level (mm)	Stdev by distance (mm)
Outside	97.4	4.4	
Inside	99.9	5.3	

FC on	Average	Meniscus Level (mm)	Stdev by distance (mm)
Outside	93.7	2.9	
Inside	96.7	3.8	

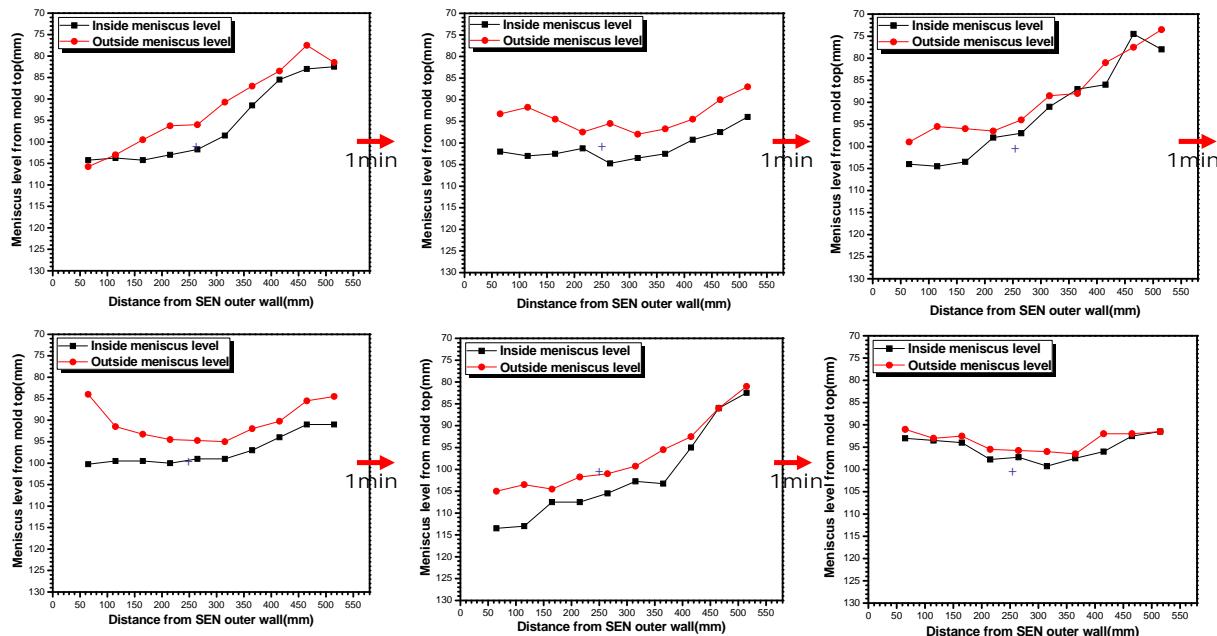
- Averaged meniscus level is higher with FC.  
( Inside: 3.2mm, outside: 3.7mm )
- FC induce the surface level flatter.

## Level Variation with FC OFF(2008-3)



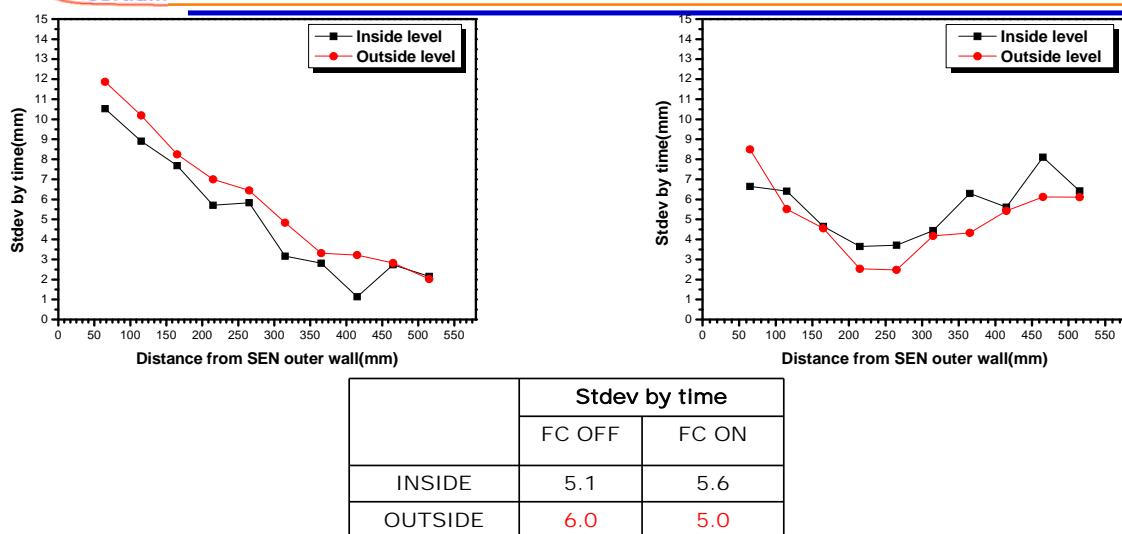
- Meniscus level fluctuation with time(sloshing)
- Cycle: at least 3 time intervals(3min)

# Level Variation with FC ON (2008-3)



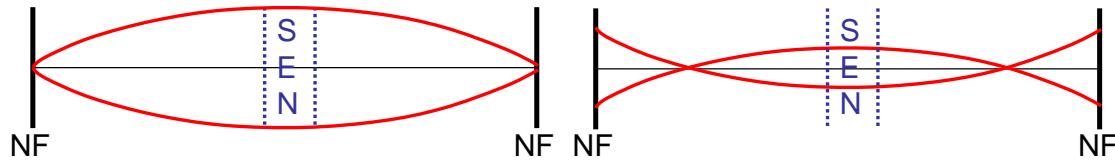
- Meniscus level fluctuation with time(sloshing)
- Cycle: at least 2 time intervals(2min)

## Comparison of Level Variation between FC off and FC on



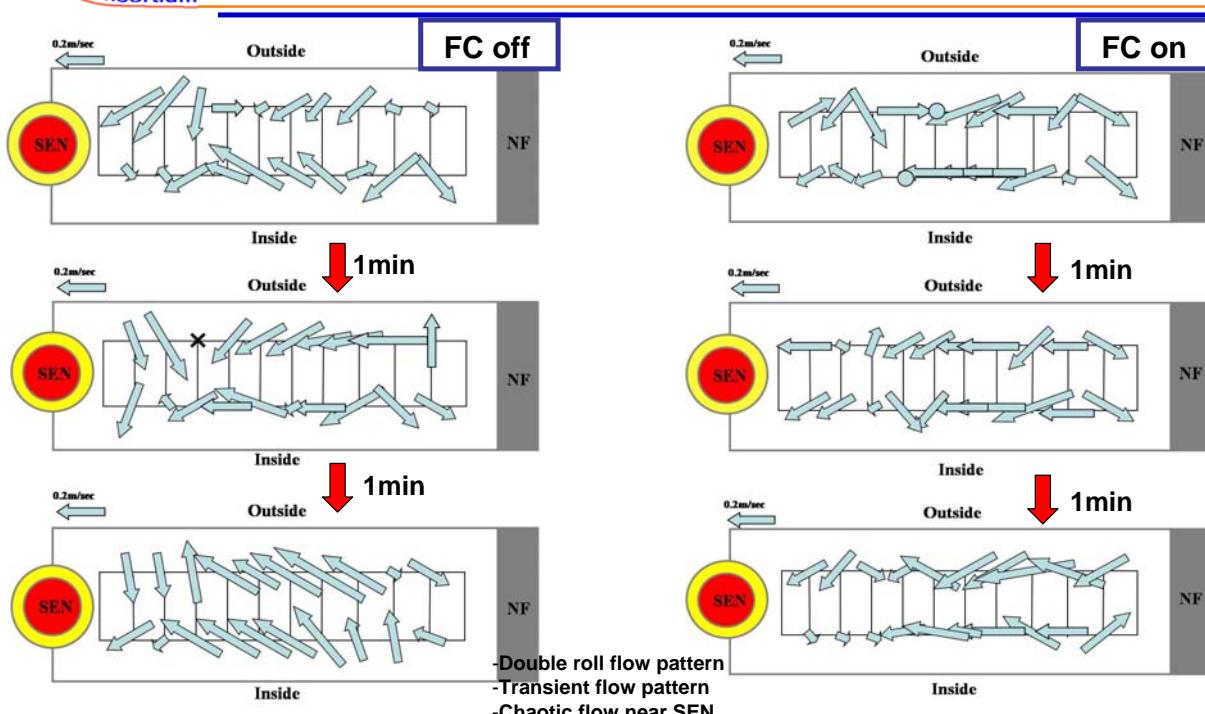
- With FC off, level variation is towards SEN.
- With FC on, level variation is severe at the region near NF and SEN compared with center of mold
- With FC on, outside level is stable

# Characteristic of level variation with FC



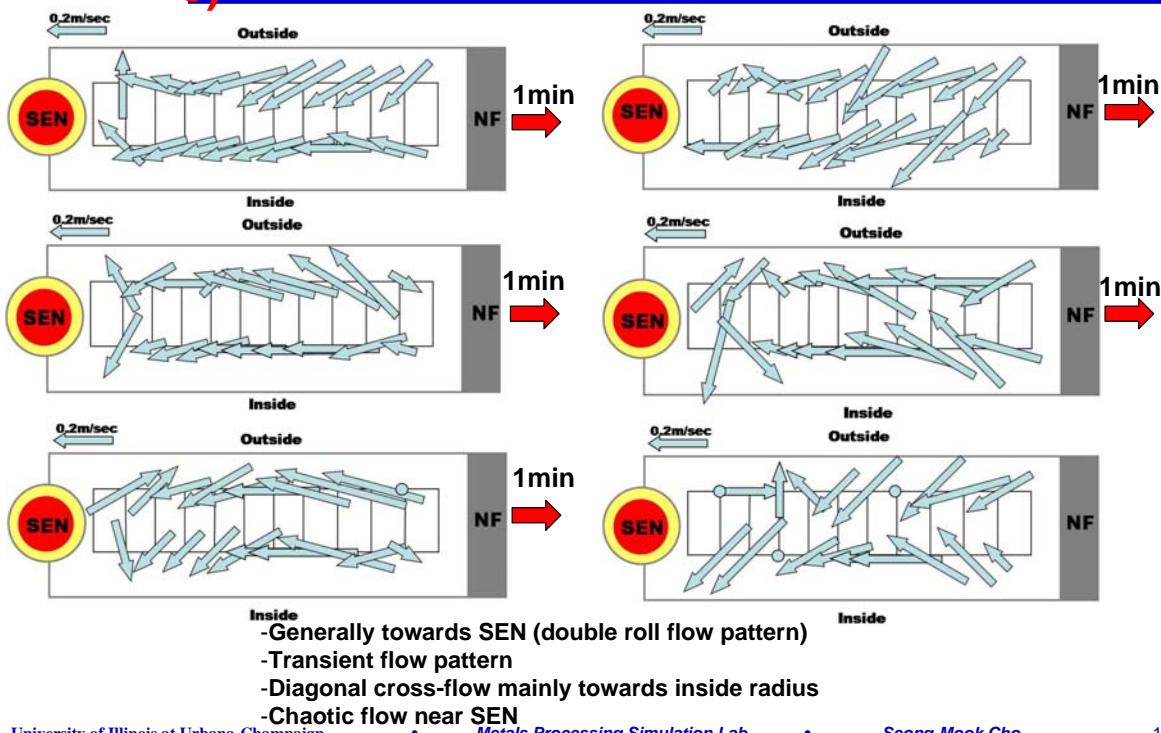
FC off	High amplitude	Low frequency
FC on	Low amplitude	High frequency

## Flow pattern variation with FC off, on(2008-2)

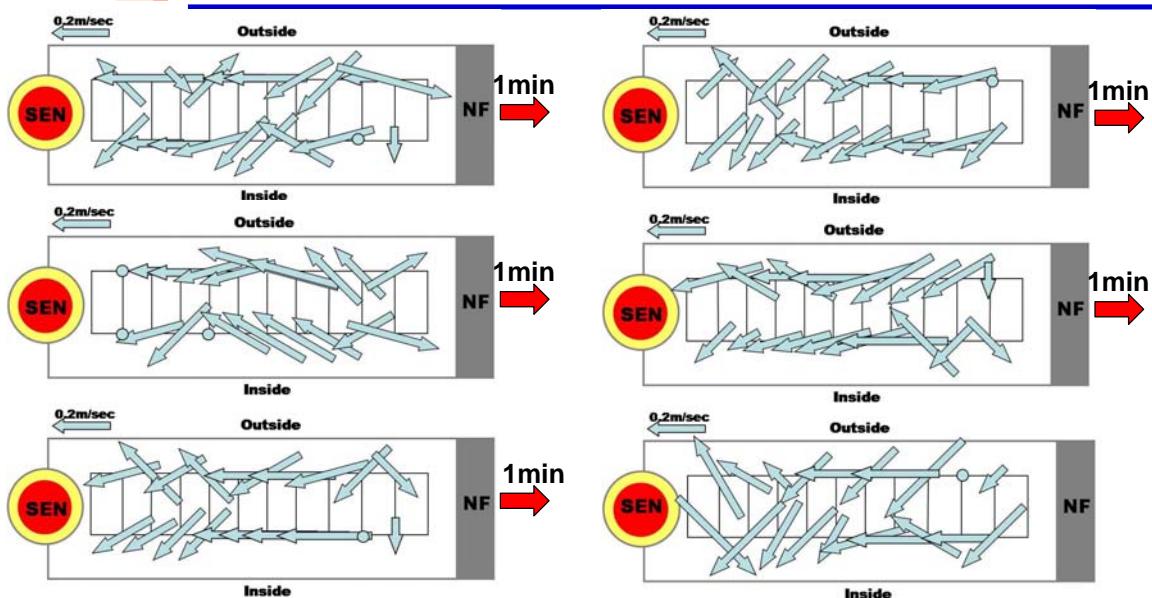


## Flow pattern variation with FC off(2008-

3)

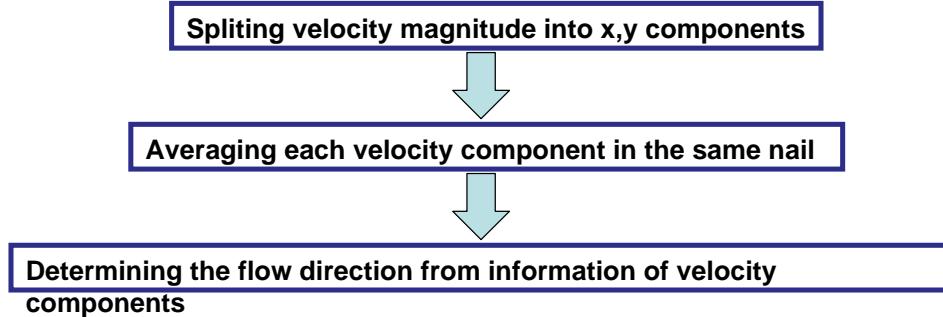
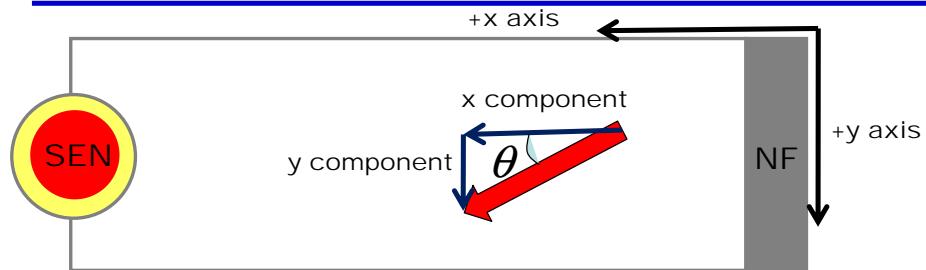


## Flow pattern variation with FC on (2008-3)

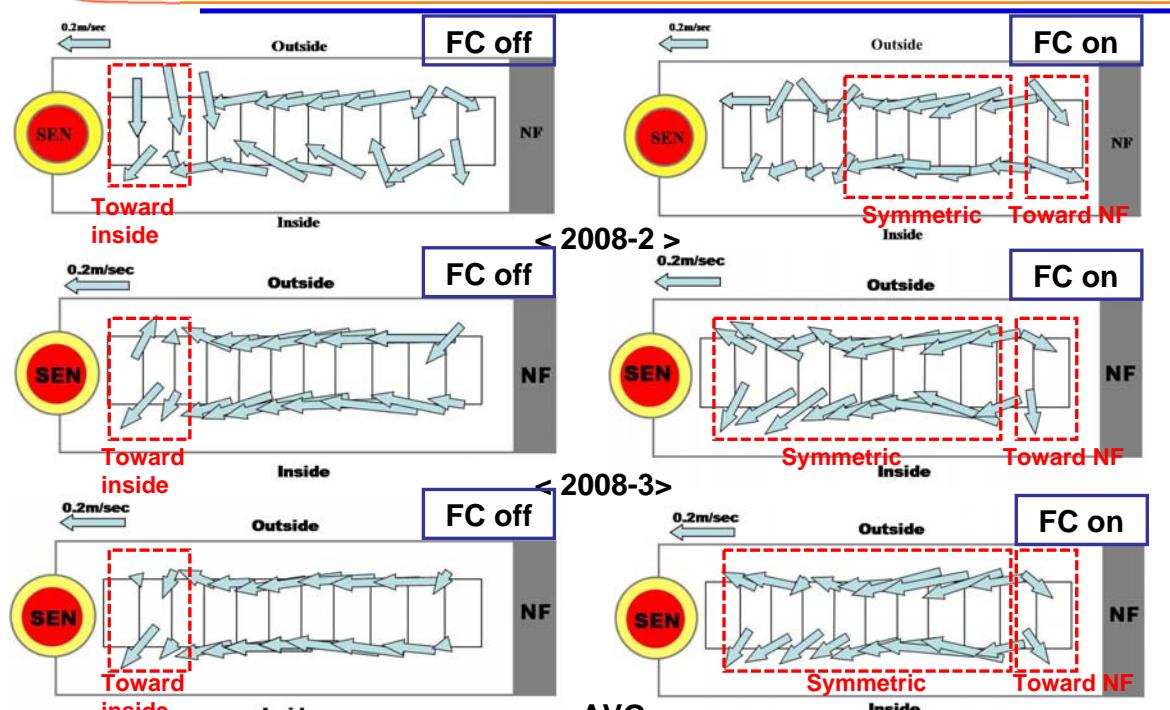


- Surprisingly! similar flow trends, variations, and magnitudes as with FC off

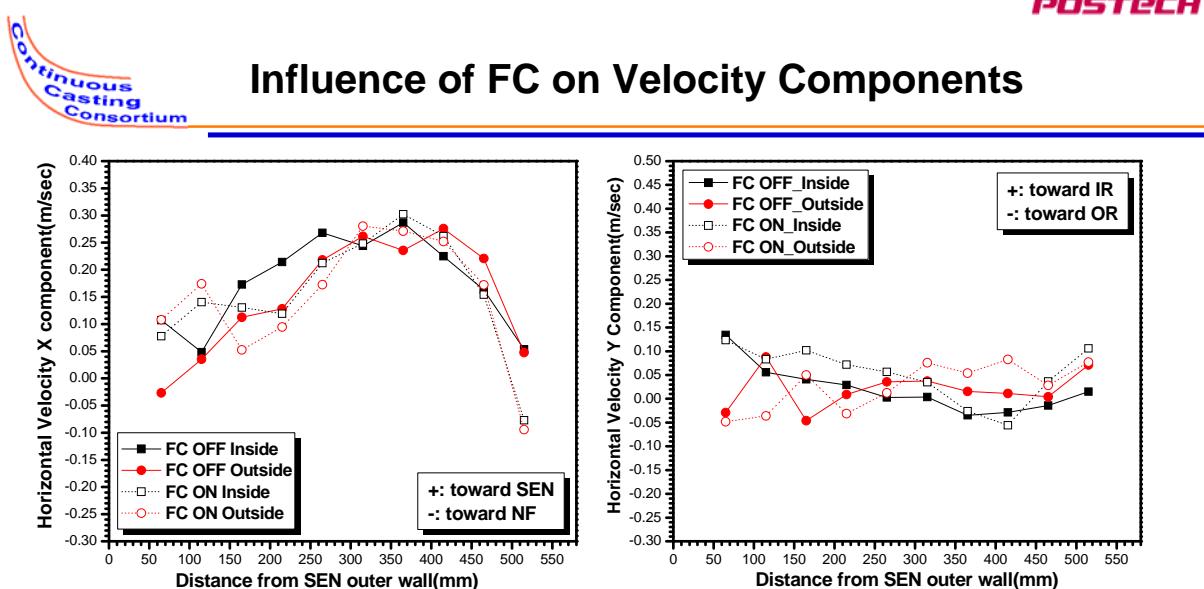
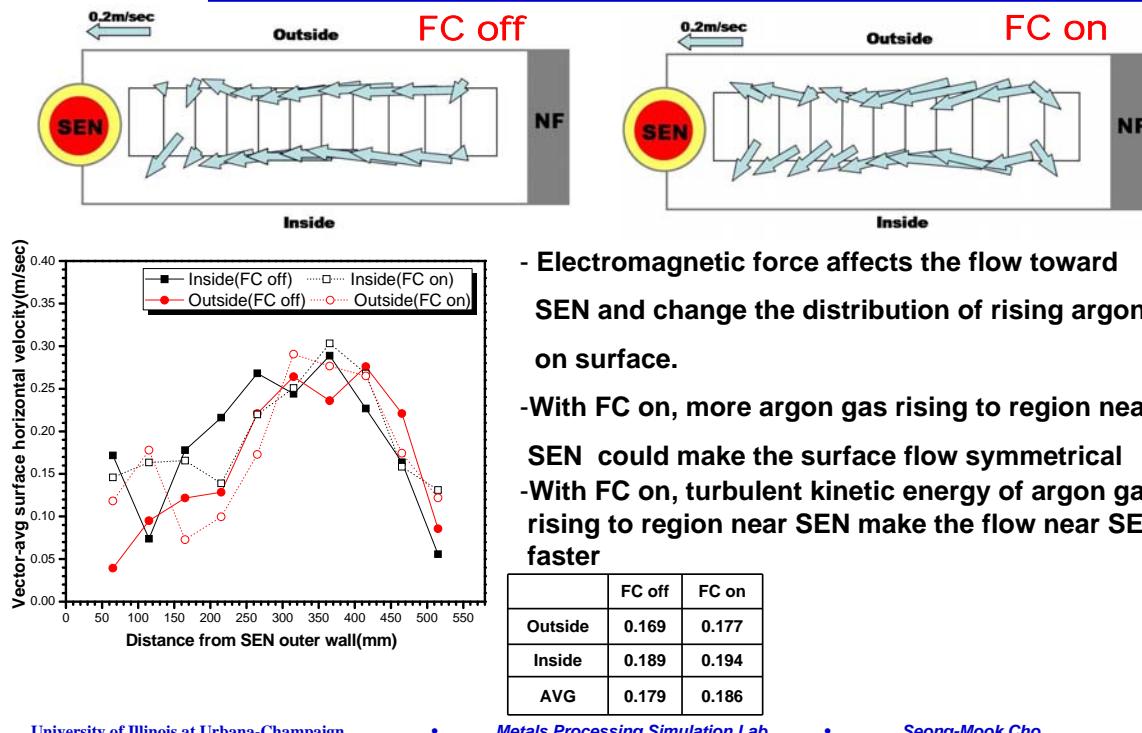
## Quantification of Averaged Surface Velocity Vector



## Comparison of Flow Pattern Variation

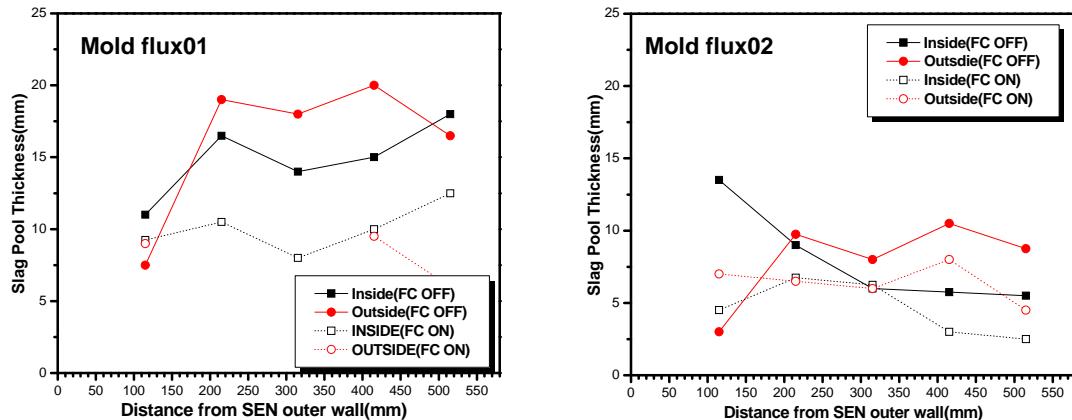


# Influence of FC on Surface Flow Patterns and Velocity(average)



- Electromagnetic force affect the flow toward SEN (velocity x component)
- Argon gas rising to the surface near SEN affect the surface flow
- The surface flow without FC is affected by rising argon gases and slower toward SEN
- Distribution of argon gas at surface could be affected by FC
- Flow is mainly from OR to IR (+), especially with EMBR

# Influence of FC on Slag Pool Depth



- With FC off, Slag pool thickness of outside is thicker than inside
- With FC off, Slag pool thickness is thicker than FC on  
(More bubbles surrounded by molten steel could enter the interfacial zone between steel and slag phases.)

# Summary

## Effect of FC on meniscus level:

- Meniscus level is transient by time (sloshing)
- Averaged meniscus level is higher with FC
- FC makes the surface level flatter
- FC make outside level more stable
- Level variation is more at the region near SEN with FC off
- Level variation at the region near narrow face and SEN is higher than center of surface with FC
- Characteristic of level variation with FC

FC off	High amplitude	Low frequency
FC on	Low amplitude	High frequency

# Summary

## Effect of FC on surface flow velocity:

- Electromagnetic force affects the flow toward SEN and changes the distribution of rising argon gas on surface.
- More argon gas rising to the region near SEN could induce the symmetrical surface flow to WF

## Effect of FC on slag pool:

- With FC off, Slag pool thickness of outside is thicker than inside
- With FC off, Slag pool thickness is thicker than FC on:  
(More bubbles surrounded by molten steel could enter into the interfacial zone between steel and slag phases)

# Acknowledgements

- POSCO Gwangyang Works, Steelmaking Department: Seon-Kwang Kim, Woong-Ryul Choi, Yong-Jin Kim, Ho-Jung Shin
- Continuous Casting Consortium Members (ABB, Arcelor-Mittal, Baosteel, Corus, Delavan/Goodrich, LWB Refractories, Nucor, Nippon Steel, Postech, Steel Dynamics, ANSYS-Fluent)
- POSTECH: Hyun-Na Bae, Hyoung-Jun Lee