# LES Simulation of Transient Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer in Continuous Casting Mold

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# Objectives

- Study the transient behavior of fluid flow in continuous casting molds.
- Study the turbulent heat transfer characteristic in the casting molds.

### Computation Details

- Solving 3D transient Navior-Stokes Equations
- Second Order accuracy in space and time
- Non-Structured Cartesian collocation grid
- Algebraic Multi-Grid (AMG) solver is used to solve pressure Poisson Equation
- No sub-grid model (Coarse Grid DNS)
- 3D flux-limited advection scheme
- 852442 finite volume cells
- Time step 0.0005s

### Simulation domain



### Boundary conditions



### Simulation parameters

| Casting speed           | 25.4 mm/s              |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Mold thickness          | 132 mm                 |
| Mold width              | 984 mm                 |
| Mold length             | 1,200 mm               |
| Nozzle inlet diameter*  | 70mm                   |
| SEN submerge depth      | 127 mm                 |
| Pouring temperature     | 1832 K                 |
| Solidifying temperature | 1775 K                 |
| Steel density           | 7020 kg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Molecular viscosity     | 0.0056 kg/m·s          |
| Heat conductivity       | 26 W/m·K               |
| Prandtl number          | 0.1                    |

\* Nozzle geometry based on blueprints

### Mesh for the nozzle part (half, ¼ actually used)

0.03

0.03

0.01

n n2

0.03

-0.03

-0.02

0.01

0.02

-0.03 -0.02 -0.01

0.01

0.02

03

-0.01

-0.01

-0.01







### Mesh for the mold part (half, <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> actually used)



B

х



### Instantaneous velocity and temperature field (I)

### Instantaneous velocity and temperature field (II)



Velocity and temperature fields close to the meniscus

### Instantaneous velocity and temperature field (III)



#### Velocity and temperature fields close to impingement point

### Instantaneous velocity and temperature field (IV)



#### Velocity and temperature fields at lower part of the mold

Instantaneous velocity and temperature field (V)

Velocity and temperature fields at NF



### Instantaneous velocity and temperature field (VI)

Velocity and temperature fields near NF



Instantaneous velocity and temperature field (VII)

Velocity and temperature fields near NF (Simulation of a half mold with uniform velocity at the mold inlet) showing WF-WF oscillation of the jet



#### Instantaneous velocity field on dye injection experiment



### Temperature profile comparison (I)



### Temperature profile comparison (II)



### Temperature profile comparison (III)



### Temperature profile comparison (IV)



### Temperature profile comparison (V)



### Mean fields (averaged from 25s to 30s)





#### Averaged velocity field on dye-injection experiment



### Temperature profile comparison (I)



### Temperature profile comparison (II)



### Temperature profile comparison (III)



### Temperature profile comparison (IV)



### Temperature profile comparison (V)



### Heat flux on narrow face



### Heat flux on wide face

