

# CCC Report October 18, 2001

### **Billet Casting Thermal Stress Modeling**

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## **Objectives**

# 1. Model Validation

## 2. Effect of corner radius on cracks



### **Instrumented Billet Mold**



### Thermocouples on mold tube



# Finite Element Thermal-Stress Model



### Thermocouples on mold tube



# Heat Transfer across the Mold / Shell Interface





# Heat Transfer across the Mold / Shell Interface



### Interface heat transfer coefficient variation with air gap size



# **Casting Conditions Modeled**

Billet Size	120mm sq.		Mold Material	DHP-Cu
casting speed	2.2 m/min.		Mould length	800mm
Meniscus level	100mm		Thickness	6mm
Oscillation type	Sinusoidal	-	Construction / Lubrication	Tube / oil
Stroke length	8mm		Taper (linear)	0.785%/m
SEN	Open pour		Corner radius	4mm
Machine radius	8m		Cooling water	1100 l/min.
Steel grade	0.04%C		Cooling water velocity	9.2m/sec.



# Model Mold distortion and taper



### Mold wall profile (including taper and thermal distortion)



# Model heat flux





# **Model Calibration**



# Comparison of predicted and measured mold temperatures (CON1D)





### Surface temperature along billet centerline



# **Model Validation**



# Comparison of predicted and measured shell thickness (based on FeS injection)



# Comparison of Predicted and Measured Shell Growth



Billet section (Sulfur print)

4-mm Corner Radius



# Shell Solidification in the Mold Corner





# Shell Solidification in the Mold Corner



#### Surface temperature profiles at different times



# Shell Growth in the mold: Effect of corner radius



### 4-mm Corner Radius

### 15-mm corner radius

# Air gap profiles calculated (variation with time and position)



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### Comparison of 4-mm and 15-mm corner radius



## **Stress Model Results**



Stress Profile through shell thickness (compared with corresponding temperature profile at mold exit)



# Shell shrinkage and bulging profile



# Profile of centerline and corner showing shrinkage in mold and bulging just below, comparing 4 and 15-mm corner radius

## **Off-corner Cracks: Caused by Strain from Bulging Below Mold**



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## **Off-corner Cracks:** Worse with large corner radius



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**100mm below mould exit** 

15-mm corner radius

### Off-corner Cracks: Casting Consortium Worse with large corner radius





15-mm corner radius

#### Mould exit

#### 100mm below mould exit

Comparison of principal stress contours in corner region