

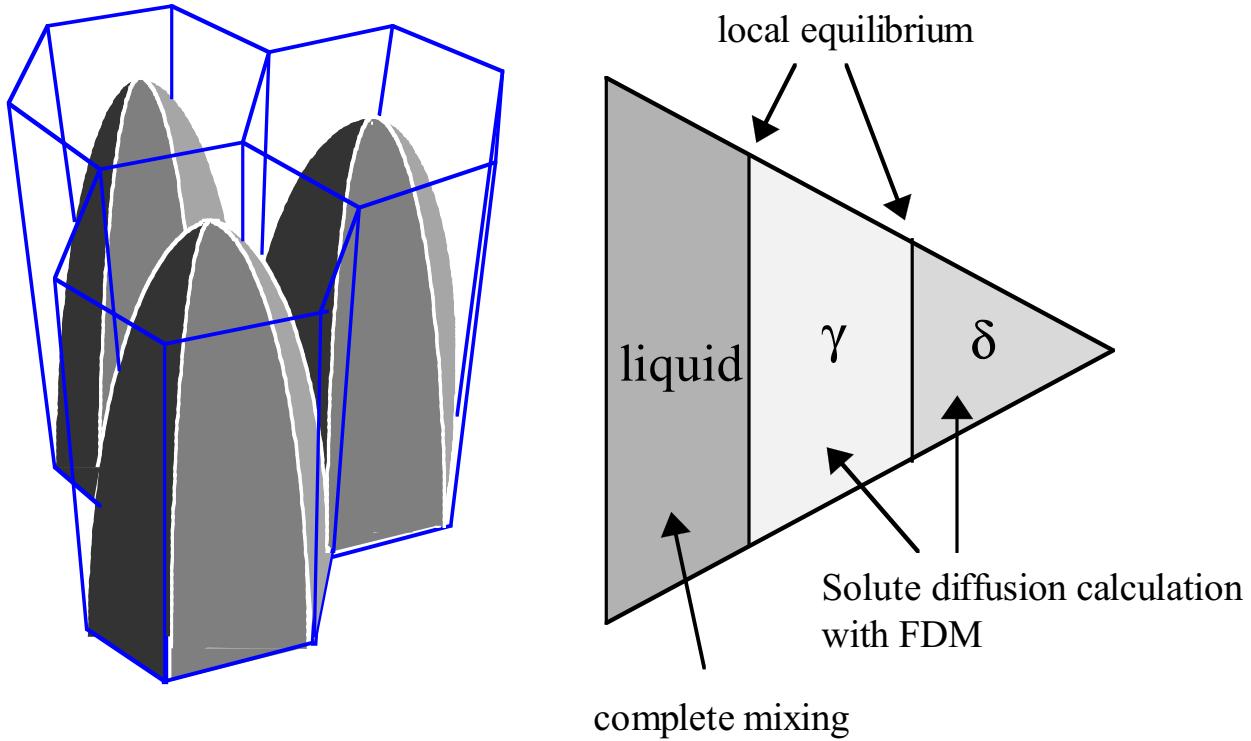
Segregation Effects in Continuous Casting

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Calculation Domain of Microsegregation



- Moving speed of L/S and δ/γ interface

$$T_L = 1536 - 78(\%C) - 7.6(\%Si) - 4.9(\%Mn) - 34.4(\%P) - 38(\%S)$$

$$T_{Ar4} = 1392 + 1122(\%C) - 60(\%Si) + 12(\%Mn) - 140(\%P) - 160(\%S)$$

Equilibrium Distribution and Diffusion Coefficient of Solute Elements

| Element | $k^{\circ L}$ | $k^{\gamma L}$ | $k^{\circ \gamma}$ | $D^{\circ} (10^{-4} \leftrightarrow m^2/s)$ | $D^{\gamma} (10^{-4} \leftrightarrow m^2/s)$ |
|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|---|--|
| C | 0.19 | 0.34 | 1.79 | $0.0127\exp(-81379/RT)$ | $0.0761\exp(-143511/RT)$ |
| Si | 0.77 | 0.52 | 0.68 | $8.0\exp(-248948/RT)$ | $0.3\exp(-251458/RT)$ |
| Mn | 0.76 | 0.78 | 1.03 | $0.76\exp(-224430/RT)$ | $0.055\exp(-249366/RT)$ |
| P | 0.23 | 0.13 | 0.57 | $2.9\exp(-230120/RT)$ | $0.01\exp(-182841/RT)$ |
| S | 0.05 | 0.035 | 0.70 | $4.56\exp(-214639/RT)$ | $2.4\exp(-223425/RT)$ |

- Relationship between primary dendrite arm spacing and cooling rate by the best fitting of the measured dendrite arm spacings

$$\lambda = 319.427 \cdot \dot{T}^{-0.377723}$$

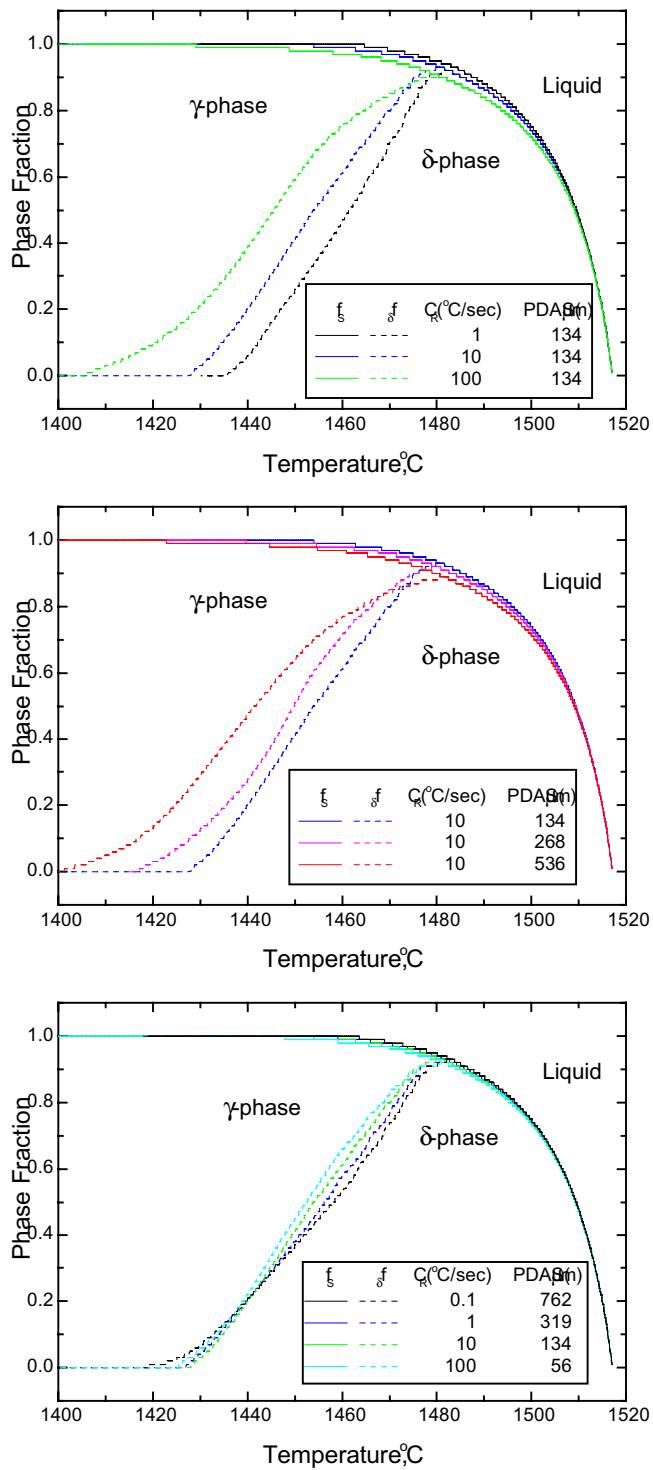
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Assumption for Microsegregation Model

- 1. The transverse cross section of dendrites is approximated by a regular hexagon.**
- 2. The complete mixing of solute elements in liquid phase.**
- 3. The diffusion of solute in solid and liquid phases in the axial direction of dendrite is neglected.**
- 4. The local equilibrium at liquid/ δ , liquid/ γ and δ/γ interfaces is assumed.**

Effect of PDAS and Cooling Rate

(0.1C-1.52Mn-0.32Si-0.012P-0.015S)



Conditions for Calculation

-Steel composition: 0.1C - 1.52Mn - 0.34Si - 0.012P - 0.015S

-CON1D INPUT

Casting speed : 1.524 m/min

Slab dimension : 960 mm * 132.1 mm

Working mold length : 1096 mm

T_{liq} : 1516 °C

T_{sol} : 1460 °C

-Cooling rate (°C/sec) = $(T_{liq} - T_{sol}) / t_f$

| | Normal Condition | Critical Condition |
|--|------------------|--------------------|
|--|------------------|--------------------|

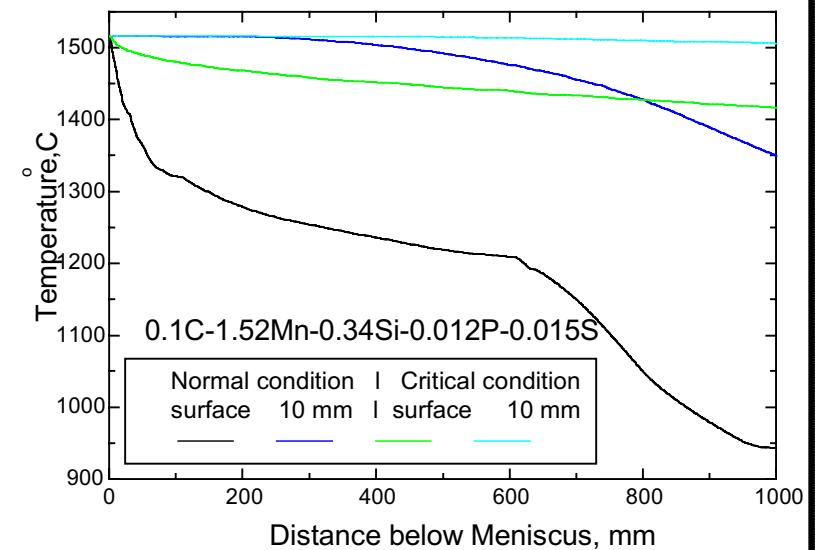
| | | | |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|
| Surface | 10 mm | Surface | 10 mm |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| t_f (sec) | 0.472 | 21.142 | 11.417 | 64.409 |
|-------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|

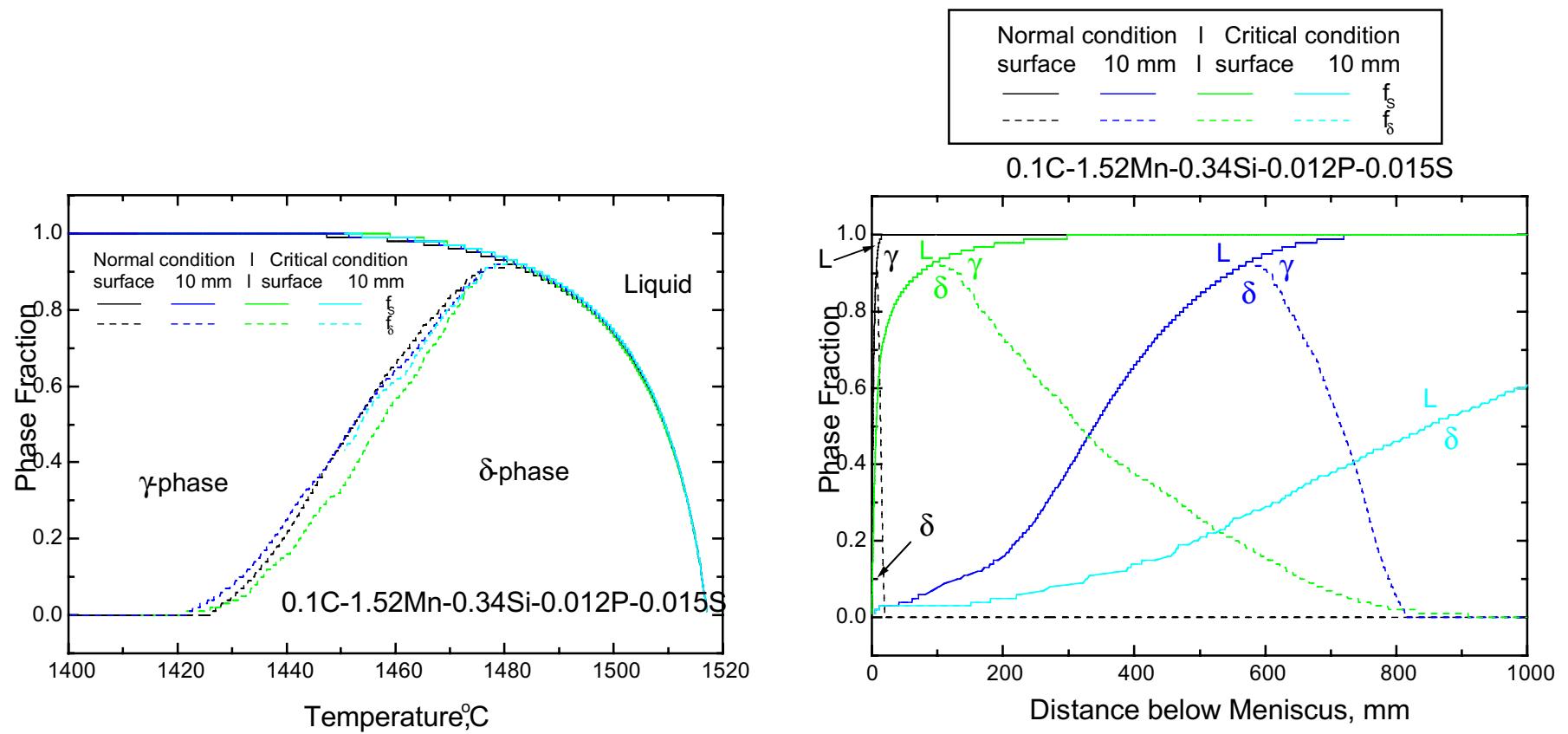
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|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| C_R (°C/sec) | 118.5 | 2.649 | 4.905 | 0.869 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

| | | | | |
|----------|----|-----|-----|-----|
| PDAS(μm) | 53 | 221 | 175 | 337 |
|----------|----|-----|-----|-----|

-CON1D OUTPUT : ****.shl



Results of Phase Fraction



Future Works

- Optimization of the relationship between primary and secondary dendrite arm spacing and cooling rate.
- Consideration of the others solute element, such as Ni, Cr, Mo, W, V etc.
=> To predict the microsegregation of Stainless Steel